

Cybercriminals are quite effective at getting what they want. They've learned that the easiest way around your organization's defenses isn't hacking and cracking, it's tricking you into letting them in.

## **DIGITAL ATTACKS**

**Phishing:** Email-based social engineering targeting an organization.

**Spear Phishing**: Email-based social engineering targeting a specific person or role.

Stop, look, and think before you click that link or open that attachment.

### IN-PERSON ATTACKS

**USB Attacks:** An attack that uses a thumb drive to install malware on your computer.

**Tailgating:** When a hacker bypasses physical access controls by following an authorized person inside.

Stop, look, and think before allowing someone in that you don't recognize or plugging any external media into your computer.

#### PHONE ATTACKS

**Smishing**: Text-based social engineering.

Vishing: Over-the-phone-based social engineering.

Stop, look, and think before you surrender confidential information or take action on an urgent request.

# **Social Engineering**

Social engineering is the art of manipulating, influencing, or deceiving you into taking some action that isn't in your own best interest or in the best interest of your organization.

The goal of social engineers is to obtain your trust, then exploit that relationship to coax you into either divulging sensitive information about yourself or your organization or giving them access to your network.

# Red Flags

Red flags are a sign of danger or a problem. They can be as subtle as an uneasy feeling or as obvious as an email about "suspicious charges" from a bank that you don't even have an account with.

Pay attention to these warning signs as they can alert you to a social engineering attack!

# Since phishing is the most common form of social engineering, let's take a closer look at seven areas in an email and their corresponding red flags.

#### **FROM** SUBJECT An email coming from an The subject line of an email is unknown address. irrelevant or doesn't match the ► From: hr@yourorganization.cnet You know the sender (or the message content. judy@yourorganization.net organization), but the email is It's an email about something ▶ Date: Tuesday, December 3:00 AM unexpected or out of character. Subject: Urgent Notice ◀ you never requested or a receipt for something you Hi Judy, never purchased. You were copied on an email and you don't know the other people Now that our new CFO has been selected and starting CONTENT it was sent to. soon, I'm asking everyone to fill out this quick survey • The sender is asking you to click so all the accounting functions can be captured. It on a link or open an attachment. should take you only few minutes. Must be completed The email is asking you to look by the end of the day. You receive an email that you at a compromising or would usually get during normal Click here to take the [Survey] or download the embarrassing picture of business hours, but it was sent attachment. yourself or someone you know. at 3:00 a.m. You have an uncomfortable Thanks in advance for your cooperation! **HYPERLINKS** feeling, or it just seems odd or There are misspellings in the link. ► https://survey-monkee.com/ illogical. The email contains hyperlinks **ATTACHMENTS** asking you to take an action. Thanks so much. This really helps me out! Any attachment you When you hover your cursor over Your CFO receive that you aren't the link, the link address is for a expecting. different website.