

Using Drug Overdose Surveillance Data to Improve Overdose Response in Montgomery County

Mandy Billman, MPH

Overdose Surveillance Educator Epidemiologist, ISDH

Kayley Dotson, MPH

Overdose Surveillance Systems Epidemiologist, ISDH

Samantha Cravens, CHES

Health Educator, Montgomery County Health Dept

R. Paul Miller

Division Chief of EMS, Crawfordsville Fire Dept

Presentation Flow

- Overdose Response Project (ODRP) overview
- ESSENCE overview – Kayley
- Local perspective of ODRP – Samantha
- Community paramedicine – Paul
- Panel Q&A

Session Objectives

1. Define syndromic surveillance.
2. Use ESSENCE to monitor overdose trends.
3. Identify potential opportunities for improving drug overdose data for your community.



Overdose Response Project Overview

Overdose Response Project Requirements

1. Monitor drug OD ESSENCE data
2. Strengthen partnerships
3. Develop an overdose response plan
4. Tabletop exercise to test plan
5. Contribute to overdose response toolkit

Locally-Driven Projects

Montgomery:
Improve outreach & engagement with recent OD survivors

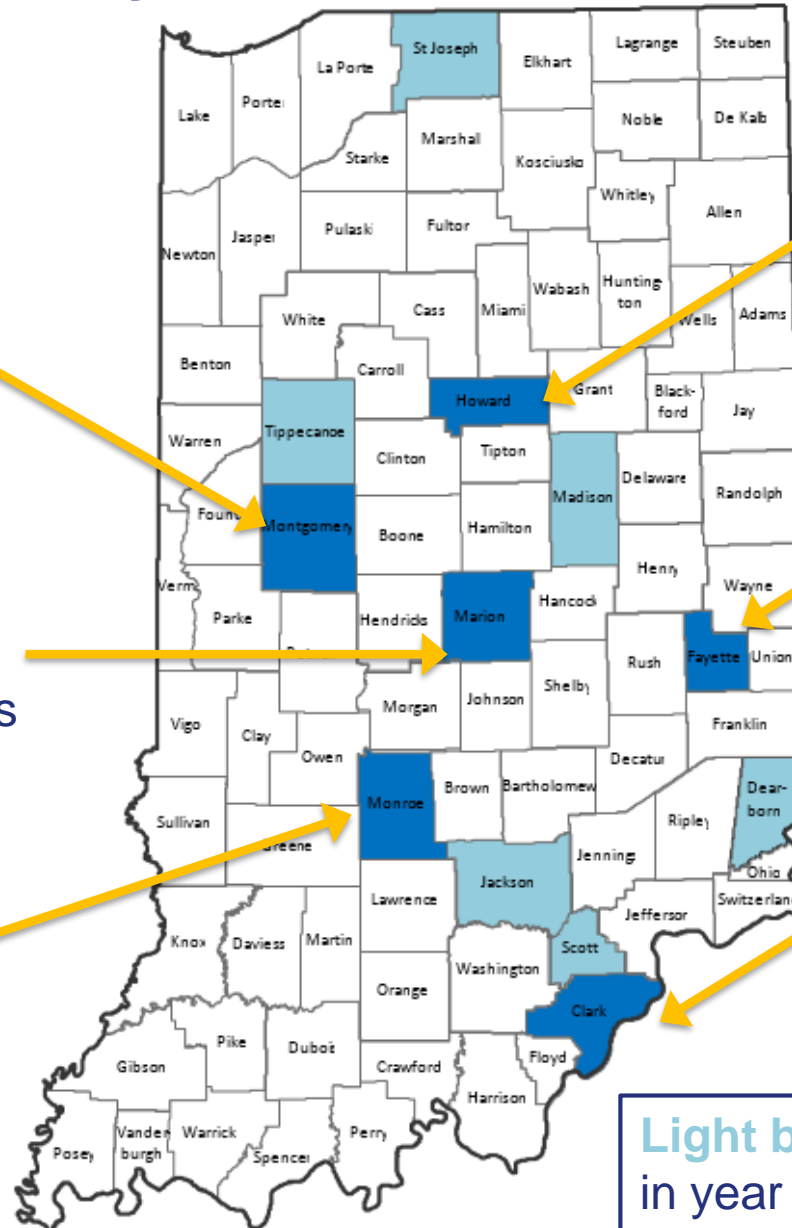
Marion: Targeted education and hosting community forums in high-risk neighborhoods

Monroe:
Health navigator program & conduct an evaluation of Pathways Program

Howard: Local communication plan for overdose response

Fayette:
Prevention through education & anti-stigma campaign

Clark: Addiction Transition Team & mass communication for responders



Light blue counties are joining in year two of the project!

Overdose Response Project



IN.gov

BUSINESS & AGRICULTURE

RESIDENTS

GOVERNMENT

EDUCATION

TAXES & FINANCE

VISITING & PLAYING

FAMILY & HEALTH

Data



Naloxone



Overdose Response Project



Overdose Response Project Overview

Clark County

Fayette County

Howard County

Marion County

Montgomery County

Monroe County

Toolkit

Prescription Drug Overdose Webcasts

Opioid Misuse

Get the Numbers

[Learn More](#)

Naloxone - Prevent Fatal Overdose

[Learn More](#)

Overdose Response Project

[Click here to read more](#)

Resources

Syringe Exchange General Information

Opioid Prescribing Guidelines

Printable Resources

Indiana Poison Center

Treatment & Post Treatment Services

Find Help & Treatment

Learn about Different Types of Treatment Centers

Learn about Medication Assisted Treatment

Toolkits

RX Awareness Campaign Toolkit for Agencies & Organizations in Indiana

Indiana Hospital Association: Addressing Substance Abuse Toolkit

State Agency Resources

Know the O Facts to Understand Opioid Use Disorder

Find Naloxone Near You

<https://www.in.gov/isdh/27358.htm>

ESSENCE

Syndromic Surveillance

Ongoing collection and assessment of health-related data:

- Near “real time”
- Precede diagnosis and lab results
- Identify sufficient probability that a case or an outbreak may warrant a public health response

Public Health Electronic Surveillance System (PHESS)

- Data from hospitals with emergency departments (ED) submit
 - 119 ED; two urgent care facilities
- State requires reporting of visit (410 IAC 1-2.4)
 - Required fields: DOB, sex, medical record number (MRN), hospital identifier, date and time of visit, patient chief complaint

Electronic Surveillance System for the Early Notification of Community- Based Epidemics (ESSENCE)

- Tool to analyze the PHESS data
- Created by Johns Hopkins University
- Data back to 2006
- Simple data visualization tools
- Access to the system:
 - Hospital
 - Local Health Department (LHD)
 - State

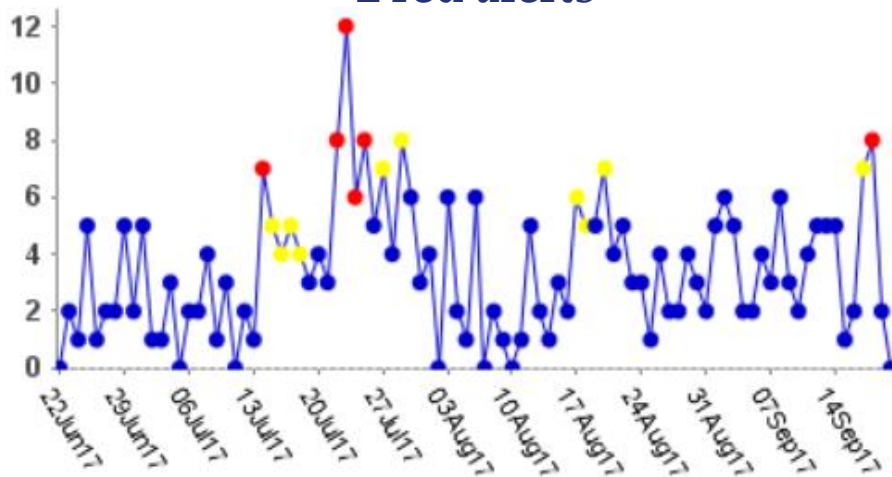
Suspected Drug Overdose Monitoring

- Search for keywords and spelling variations in chief complaint and discharge diagnosis*
 - Overdose
 - Specific drugs (e.g., heroin)
 - Treatments (e.g., Narcan)
 - ICD-10-CM codes (e.g., T40)
- Limitations
 - ‘Overdose’ definition varies person to person
 - Can change when visits are updated

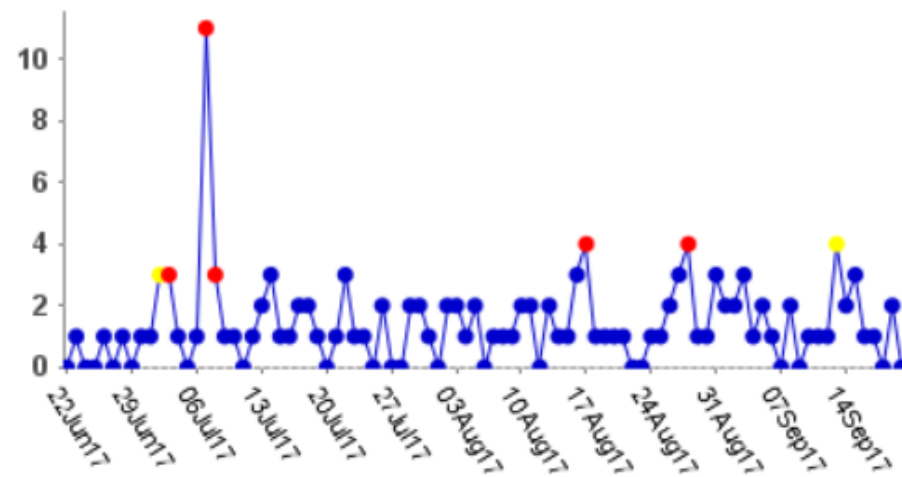
*Discharge diagnosis is not a required field.

Overdose Alert Examples

2 red alerts



Unusual occurrence



Local health departments or hospitals

1. Receive an alert (red dot) two days in a row; **OR**
2. Receive an alert (red dot) preceded or proceeded by two warnings (yellow dots); **OR**
3. See an unusual occurrence or pattern of overdoses

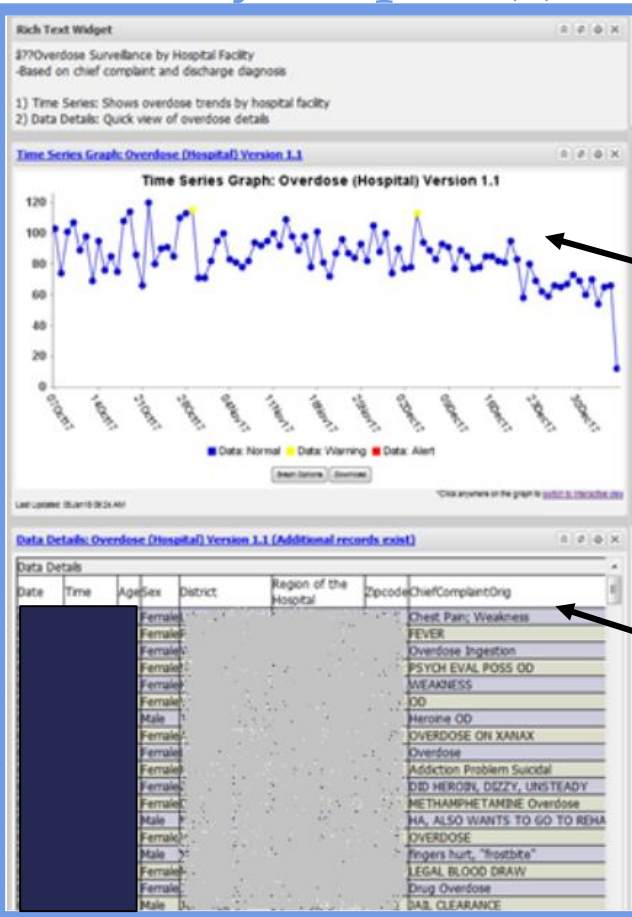
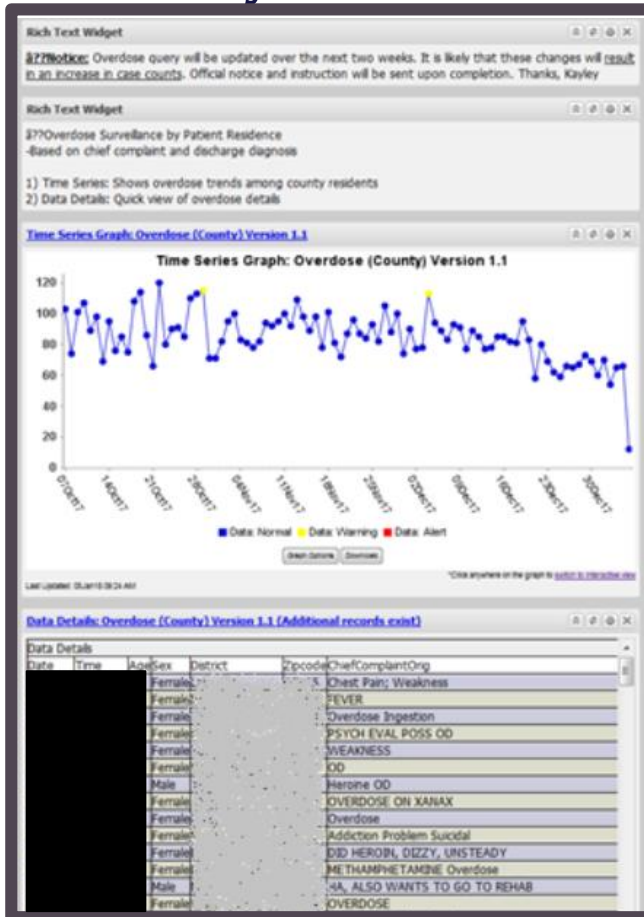
Overdose Surveillance Dashboard

County of residence

County hospital(s)

County time series

County data details



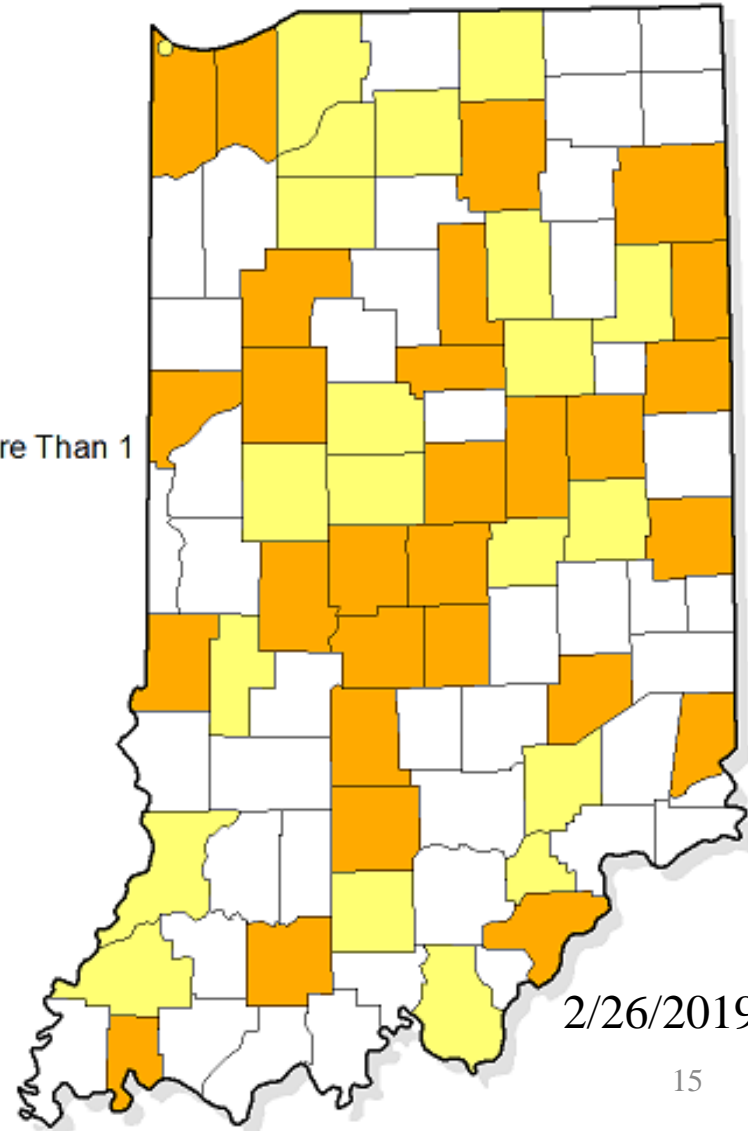
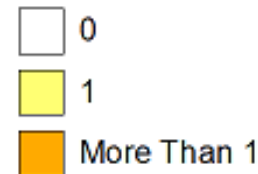
Hospital time series

Hospital data details

Drug OD Alert Data

- Alerts from 7/26/17 – 2/18/19
- 110 total alerts have been sent
- 55% (n=51/93) LHDs have received alerts
- 30% (n=28/93) LHDs have received multiple alerts
- 132 users from 56 counties and 5 hospitals are monitoring OD dashboards

Alerts



Want to learn more?

Join us for the FLEX Quality Networking Council (FQNC) meeting for ESSENCE training webinar on **March 26th** from **11:00AM-12:00PM**.

More information about this will be available in the IRHA list serve.

Comments or Questions? Contact Us!



Kayley Dotson, MPH
Overdose Surveillance
Systems Epidemiologist
kdotson@isdh.in.gov



Mandy Billman, MPH
Overdose Surveillance
Educator Epidemiologist
abillman@isdh.in.gov



Public Health
Prevent. Promote. Protect.

**Montgomery County
Health Department**

Overdose Response Local Health Dept.

March 2019

Pilot project

- ESSENCE Database
- 24-48 hour response
- Overdose Response Team
- Harm Reduction
- Community Outreach & Education
- Fatality Review

Overdose Response Team

- Paramedic
- Certified Recovery Specialist/Peer Recovery Coach
- Community Health Worker
 - E.g. trained law enforcement & public health
- Social Worker

ESSENCE

- Data Collection Tool
- Indiana ER Data
 - Montgomery County ER vs Montgomery County Residents in other Indiana ER
 - Vital statistics, Narcan administrations, etc.

Public Health
Montgomery County Health Department

Montgomery County Residents Overdose Data

	2016 Deaths	2016 ER OD	2017 Deaths	2017 ER OD	2018 Deaths	2018 ER OD
Jan	0	4	0	5	1	3
Feb	0	5	0	5	0	10
Mar	0	6	0	5	4	4
Apr	0	2	2	6	2	10
May	1	3	1	5	0	13
Jun	1	6	1	8	1	11
Jul	0	5	0	4	2	16
Aug	0	4	0	4	1	8
Sep	1	8	3	9	1	14
Oct	1	5	2	7	0	8
Nov	0	8	1	7	0	6
Dec	0	5	0	16	1	6
Total	4	61	10	82	13	109

The data above represents both the overdose deaths of individuals that have occurred in Montgomery County and the emergency room reported overdoses for Montgomery County residents throughout various hospitals in Indiana from 2016 to current. The data is collected through Montgomery County Health Department Vital Records & Indiana State Department of Health ESSENCE database. ***2018 numbers are raw data and are not final.**

	2015	2016	2017	2018
	1	9	5	9

Suicide deaths that occurred in Montgomery County from 2015 to current.

	2017 ER Overdoses
Female	34
Male	45
Avg. Age	29.2

Overdose deaths in Montgomery County by age				Montgomery County Narcan Administration			
Age	2016	2017	2018	2018	CPD	MCSO	Probation
15-19	0	0	0	6	6	9	0
20-25	1	4	2	Number of 4mg Narcan administrations by law enforcement in 2018.			
26-30	1	3	0				
31-35	0	0	5				
36-40	0	2	3	Jan	0	0	1
41-45	0	1	1	Feb	3	1	1
46-50	0	0	2	Mar	0	0	1
51-55	1	0	0	Apr	3	0	4
56-60	0	0	0	May	1	0	2
61-65	1	0	0	Jun	7	1	5
66-70	0	0	0	Jul	10	1	2
71-75	0	0	0	Aug	2	1	2
76-80	0	0	0	Sep	3	4	6
81-85	0	0	0	Oct	5	4	1
				Nov	2	2	2
				Dec	1	0	2
				Total	37	14	29

Sex	2016	2017	2018
Male	2	6	6
Female	2	4	7

Number of opioid overdoses and withdraw presented to the Crawfordsville ER and the number of non-resident overdoses presented to Crawfordsville ER.

Harm Reduction

- Narcan
- HIV/Hep C Screening
- Sharps Disposal
- Prescription Drug Disposal
- Prevention Education



Project Evolvement

- MAT in the ER
- Drug Free Montgomery County, LLC Resource Website
- Community School Curriculum Assessment
- JCAP in the jail
- Expansion of MAT in behavioral health facilities

Barriers

- Communication & Information Sharing
 - Formal vs informal
- Transitional & Emergency Housing
- Transportation
- Data

Contact

Samantha Cravens

Health Educator

Montgomery County Health Department

Email: Samantha.cravens@montgomerycounty.in.gov

Phone: 765-364-6440

Amber Reed

Administrator

Montgomery County Health Department

Email: amber.reed@Montgomerycounty.in.gov

Phone: 765-364-6440

Visit the
Montgomery County Health Department
on our social media pages!



[Facebook.com/MontCoHealth](https://www.facebook.com/MontCoHealth)



[Twitter.com/MontCoHealthDep](https://twitter.com/MontCoHealthDep)



Instagram: [montcohealth765](https://www.instagram.com/montcohealth765)

#WellnessBeginsWithMe

#MontCoCommitted2Wellness



Public Health
Prevent. Promote. Protect.
**Montgomery County
Health Department**

Collaboratively Creating Social Value Alongside Economic Development



Through Shared Value



- Build and sustain a stronger community, promoting social inclusion and breaking cycles of disadvantage
- Strengthen local economic development
- Grow and strengthen innovative partnerships with corporate and community stakeholders and across the public sector
- Demonstrate leadership
- Achieve greater value for money and ensure that this value reflects social, financial, and generational equality.

Fire Department QRT initiative is to create an evidenced based program encompassing

- Prevention
- Response
- Treatment
- Recovery



What does addiction look like



What About or Seniors



Wrapping Services



Joshua S. Krumenacker, MD, PhD

State Heart Failure Pilot (2017)
Chronic Disease Management (2017)
Prenatal/Postpartum Visits (March 2018)
Falls Program (2019)
Overdose Response (2018)

What's the Best Treatment Options



Opioid Rapid Response

- Wrap-around services
- Harm reduction education
- 24-48 hour follow-up
- ED Based MAT
- Fire Department In- Home MAT Inductions
- JCAP



Collaborative Partners

- Indiana State Department of Health
- Franciscan Health - Crawfordsville
- Montgomery County Community Foundation
- Purdue Health & Human Sciences Public Health Graduates Programs
- Manchester University
- Montgomery County Health Department, Sheriffs Department, & Courts
- Indiana University Richard M. Fairbanks School of Public Health
- Franciscan ACO
- Wabash College
- CDC
- CTSI
- Qsource





Crawfordsville Fire Department Raymond P. Miller, Division Chief of EMS

100 South Water Street
Crawfordsville
Indiana 47933
(765) 362-1277
rmiller@crawfordsville-in.gov

Thank You!

Panel Discussion

- Open for questions and comments
- Panel
 - **Mandy Billman, MPH - Moderator/Facilitator**
 - *Overdose Surveillance Educator Epidemiologist, ISDH*
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