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- To provide responsible advocacy for and education of patients and the public in all health-related matters;
- To preserve and promote quality cost-effective health care;
- To promote the science and art of family medicine and to ensure an optimal supply of well-trained family physicians;
- To promote and maintain high standards among physicians who practice family medicine;
- To preserve the right of family physicians to engage in medical and surgical procedures for which they are qualified by training and experience;
- To provide advocacy, representation and leadership for the specialty of family medicine;
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— from Warren Buffett, April 26, 2006

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“Family physician supply at critical shortage level,” reads a recent headline from the Massachusetts Medical Society. In a state where legislation has mandated health insurance for everyone, the obvious question of where the insured will be cared for is coming to the forefront. I also read recently that, after a short period of time, family physicians are once again the most commonly recruited specialty by hospitals and health systems. As the “medical home” concept (a new phrase for a well established tenet of family medicine) gains momentum among payors and policymakers, the demand for family medicine will rise and pressure on the recruitment of family docs will dramatically increase.

I state this not just based on national information and trends, but on personal experience here in Indiana.

- We all receive the daily recruitment pleas, offering countless opportunities for the near-perfect practice location and setting.
- Many of my local colleagues fit the profile of older than 50, wanting to cut back on workload and considering more time in non-clinical positions and pursuits.
- In my independent group practice of three physicians, we recently nearly landed an excellent new partner from a nearby residency, only to miss out at the last minute. We realized that it could be several years before we find another candidate looking to practice in our rural location.
- Finding a family doctor who is taking new patients within a three-county, 20-mile radius is a rarity.
- The percentage of IU Medical School seniors choosing family medicine residencies continues to fall well below the targets that will meet our workforce projections.

Providing Indiana with the family physicians needed to serve the next generation will be a daunting task and will take a united effort from all of us. As professionals, part of our accepted role (in the spirit of Hippocrates) is to help train and encourage those who are stepping in behind and beside us.

The IAFP and our Foundation continue to be involved in many ways to develop family medicine students and residents. These efforts include Research Day, participation in family medicine interest groups and the Barnett Adopt-A-Student program, where students between their first two years of medical school are sponsored to work in a family doctor's office for the summer.

During this past year, a new effort has begun by meeting with members of the Department of Family Medicine at IU to share strategic plans in order to enhance collaboration on advocacy and legislative issues that affect the supply and practice environment of family physicians. At our annual meeting in French Lick, Doug McKeag, chair of the department, moderated a well attended and received “town hall” meeting, where an effort was made to build consensus and identify ways to positively influence the health care delivery system in our state.

In addition to these efforts, there are things we can all do. Last week a patient of mine who is now a sophomore pre-med student was in for an appointment, and I made sure to schedule a day for him to shadow me in the near future. He jumped at the chance. A Tar Wars presentation goes a long way toward introducing students to family medicine (see the in-afp.org Web site for details). Residencies are always looking for half-day preceptors for their clinics, and both residents and third-year students need clerkship sites. Let us all be aware of opportunities to testify that despite the challenges, the rewards of a career in family medicine are great and unique. In the July 1 issue of AFP, Marguerite Duane, MD, from Georgetown University School of Medicine, editorializes on the need to inspire future family physicians by writing: “Now, as we prepare for the future, family medicine is again at the forefront. Our greatest challenge will be to urge the best and the brightest of our medical students to join us in family medicine. We can do that only by committing to telling our stories and showing who we are. We must each identify and refute the myths about our specialty. We must answer our students’ questions through our words and through our actions. We have a new generation to inspire to join us in the specialty we love. It is time to tell students your story.”

It’s Time to Tell Your Story

President’s Message

Larry Allen, MD
Mark Your Calendar

October 3-7, 2007
AAFP Annual Meeting
Chicago

October 28, 2007
IAFP Board/Cluster Meeting
Indianapolis

November 6, 2007
Family Interest Reception
Indianapolis

November 9, 2007
IAFP Foundation Board Retreat
Indianapolis

November 16-17, 2007
AAFP State Legislative Conference
Memphis, Tennessee

January 17-20, 2008
IAFP Family Medicine Update
Indianapolis

March 5, 2008
IAFP Faculty Development Day
Indianapolis

March 6, 2008
IAFP Residents’ Day/Research Forum
Indianapolis

July 23-27, 2008
IAFP Annual Meeting
Fort Wayne

IAFP Membership Update

KEEP US INFORMED
Please remember to keep all of your contact information up-to-date with the AAFP and the IAFP.

This includes: your address (home and office), phone number, fax number and e-mail address.

To update your information, call the IAFP Headquarters at 317.237.4237 or e-mail iafp@in-afp.org.

Membership Status Totals as of July 31, 2007
Active .................................................................1,721
Supporting (non-FP) ................................................6
Supporting CME (FP) .................................................3
Inactive .......................................................................12
Life ...........................................................................195
Resident .....................................................................115
Student .......................................................................213
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THE SPIRIT OF CARING®
The 59th IAFP Annual Meeting was held at the French Lick Hotel and Conference Center in French Lick, Indiana, on July 25-29. About 180 physicians and their families attended the meeting, which included CME sessions, Congress of Delegates, business meetings, an exhibit show and many social events.

The All Member Party had a Flappers and Gangsters theme this year, and guests were treated to delicious food and wonderful music from the Marlins.

At the President’s Banquet, Larry Allen, MD, was installed as the president of the IAFP. The IAFP’s new officers were also installed at this event.
The IAFP Family Physician of the Year Award is presented annually to a member who exemplifies the tradition of the family physician and contributes to the continuing good health of the citizens of Indiana.

Dr. Alan Bercovitz graduated from the Indiana University School of Medicine and has been in a solo practice since finishing his residency in 1990. In addition to his practice, Dr. Bercovitz volunteers his time teaching at the St. Vincent Family Medicine Clinic, where he is a well-known mentor among many of the residents. He brings a great deal of knowledge and experience that only a solo-practice physician can offer them.

An award-winning teacher and role model, Dr. Bercovitz is full of compassion, always going above and beyond the call of duty for his patients. In his personal life, he has been a Cub Scout leader, coached baseball and basketball and even finds the time to speak to small groups about Jewish culture and customs. Dr. Bercovitz is a kind, modest and giving family physician. His continued dedication to the specialty of family medicine, its students and residents and, of course, his patients, make him a truly deserving recipient of the Family Physician of the Year Award.

The IAFP congratulates Dr. Bercovitz for being named 2007 IAFP Family Physician of the Year, and we thank him for the example he has set for our specialty.

The Lester D. Bibler Award is named after the first president of the IAFP (IAGP) and is presented annually to an active IAFP member who, through long-term dedication and leadership, has furthered the development of family medicine in Indiana.

Dr. Thomas Felger began his private practice in Fort Wayne in 1971, after serving as a lieutenant commander in the United States Naval Reserves, and continued in private practice until 1994. Throughout his career, Dr. Felger has held a number of valuable positions in both Fort Wayne and South Bend, serving as a consultant, administrator and teacher of students, residents and colleagues.

Dr. Felger earned his undergraduate and medical degrees from Indiana University and completed a rotating internship at St. Elizabeth’s Hospital (Dayton). He has been a tremendous asset to family medicine, serving in most leadership positions within the IAFP, as president in 1995-96 and as a member of the Indiana Delegation to the AAFP Congress of Delegates since 1999. In addition to his professional activities, he has been very involved in his community, serving on boards and committees of various organizations, ranging from local health clinics and the Inter-Agency Drug Abuse Council to the Fort Wayne Chamber of Commerce and the Fort Wayne Railroad Historical Society.

Students, residents, colleagues, and his communities have all benefited from Tom Felger’s commitment to family medicine. He has devoted much of his career to improving the specialty and will no doubt continue to contribute for many years to come.

The IAFP congratulates Dr. Felger for being selected to receive the 2007 Lester D. Bibler Award, and we thank him for his service in the name of family medicine.
A. Alan Fischer Award

The A. Alan Fischer Award is presented annually to recognize persons who have made outstanding contributions to education for family practice in the undergraduate, graduate and continuing education arenas.

Dr. Patrick Connerly is currently assistant director of Managed Care Services at Parkview Hospital in Fort Wayne. He has been affiliated with the Fort Wayne Medical Education Program since 1989, but began teaching 28 years ago as an assistant professor at the University of Wisconsin Medical School. An Indiana native, Dr. Connerly attended Earlham College and earned his medical degree from the Indiana University School of Medicine. He completed his term as a family practice resident at the University of Minnesota before serving several years in the United States Public Health Service.

Dr. Connerly’s teaching spans a wide range of practice, including inpatient and outpatient care, obstetrics, end-of-life care and practice management. And he has committed much of his time to the Academy, particularly within the 12th District, where he served in every position available. He has been an excellent role model for family medicine residents and, having twice received the Fort Wayne Medical Education Teacher of the Year Award, is highly deserving of similar recognition from the IAFP.

The IAFP congratulates Dr. Connerly for being selected to receive the 2007 A. Alan Fischer Award, and we thank him for educating and inspiring the newest members of our specialty.

Outstanding Resident Award

The IAFP Outstanding Resident Award is presented annually to a family practice resident who demonstrates exceptional interest and involvement in family medicine and exemplifies the qualities of a family physician.

Risheet Patel, MD, came to us from New York, having earned his undergraduate degree in biology and French from Union College in Schenectady, New York, and his medical degree from Albany Medical College in Albany, New York. He returned to the Indianapolis area in 2001, when he began his residency with the Community Health Network Family Medicine Residency. A natural leader, Dr. Patel has made a lasting impression on patients, students, fellow residents and teachers in just a few short years. He has been an ambassador for the specialty and a pillar in his community.

Though cognizant of the importance of the physician-patient relationship, Dr. Patel sees beyond the walls of his residency and new practice, recognizing the responsibility that he is faced with in the greater community. He eagerly anticipates the opportunities he has to influence policies and programs that will positively impact the health of the public. He understands that, while patient care is his top priority, his role in family medicine is much larger than this. Once referred to as “a true bright star in the future of our specialty,” we know that Dr. Patel will continue to do great things for family medicine.

The IAFP congratulates Dr. Patel for being named the 2007 Outstanding Resident and looks forward to working with him for many years to come.

IAFP CIRCLE OF SUPPORT

The Indiana Academy of Family Physicians would like to give special recognition to the following supporters. The companies listed below have supported special events and/or provided educational grants towards the 2007 IAFP AM in amounts that distinguish them as members of the IAFP Circle of Support.

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2007 ANNUAL MEETING
PRIZE WINNERS

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Sony digital camera: Ted Lai, MD
Sony digital camera: Ariel Gonzalez, MD
All Member Party AND President’s Banquet

Dr. Alan Bercovitz, IAFP Family Physician of the Year, and his family

Dr. Clif Knight and his wife, Shelly, with AAFP Board Member Ted Epperly, MD, of Iowa

Worthe Holt, MD, and Tom Felger, MD
Dr. and Mrs. Robert Ward, winners of the Best Couple prize at the All Member Party costume contest.

The Marlins entertained guests of all ages with their infectious music.

Larry Allen, MD, and Windel Stracener, MD
Interim Study Committees
The Indiana General Assembly’s interim agenda began with the meeting of its annual Legislative Council meeting in July. The Health Finance Commission in particular will grapple with several important issues, including physician reimbursement rates and the efficacy of the state’s Tobacco Prevention and Cessation Program. This commission will be extraordinarily busy, as it will only meet three to four times this year. For your reference, please see the committees and charges of interest below.

Health Finance Commission (IC 2-5-23)
The Commission Is Charged With Studying The Following Topics:
A. Study the survey process for long-term care facilities (SR 69)
B. Review reports requested by the Legislative Evaluation Oversight Policy Subcommittee and prepared by the Legislative Services Agency evaluation staff concerning:
   (1) A survey of the status of inmate health in the state prison system; and
   (2) An inventory of IDOH programs (Legislative Council)
SELECT JOINT COMMISSION ON MEDICAID OVERSIGHT (IC 2-5-26-1)
The Commission Is Charged With Studying the Following Topic:
A. Issues relating to the state’s practice of buying out Medicaid-certified beds in health facilities (HB 1679)
The Commissions Were Also Charged by the 2007 Legislative Council to Study These Additional Topics:
A. Survey of long-term care facilities
B. Reimbursement rates to providers and premium costs of accident and sickness insurance policies and health maintenance organization contracts
C. Efficacy of Indiana’s Tobacco Prevention and Cessation Program
D. Hospitals placed under moratorium
E. Adequacy of the regulation of methadone clinics
F. Acute-care hospitals in Gary, Indiana
G. Ways in which the state and other entities can encourage physicians to practice in rural and county hospitals
H. A prohibition against smoking in public places in Indiana
I. Mechanisms for providing programs to provide health care coverage for uninsured individuals in Indiana
J. The state department shall, in consultation with health care providers, evaluate the current immunization data registry system under IC 16-38-5 and determine ways to make the registry easier for health care providers to report to and use
K. Most Favored Nations clauses in insurance contracts
Thank you to the following IAFP members for contributing $100 or more to the 2007 IAFP PAC!

Debbie Allen, MD       Richard Feldman, MD       Debra McClain, MD       David Pepple, MD
Larry Allen, MD        Tom Felger, MD          Bill Mohr, MD          Fred Ridge, MD
Doug Boss, MD          Alvin Haley, MD        Suzanne Montgomery, MD  Dan Walters, MD
Bruce Burton, MD       Ash Hanna, MD          Ray Nicholson, MD     
Brian Coppigner, MS3    Shannon Joyce, MD      Rishet Patel, MD       
Bernard Emkes, MD      Clif Knight, MD         Melissa Pavelka, MD    

Your contributions will allow our legislative team to continue to represent family physicians before the state’s executive and legislative branches.

*If you have not yet contributed this year, please contribute today! Please send contributions to the IAFP headquarters.

Indiana Academy of Family Physicians • Political Action Committee  
55 Monument Circle, Ste. 400 • Indianapolis, IN 46204  
Telephone: 317.237.4237; 888.422.4237 (in-state only)
The 2007 All Member Congress of Delegates (COD) was a success, as members from across the state gathered in French Lick, Indiana, to vote on issues important to family medicine. Resolutions passed by 2007 COD include:

**Position Statement Regarding Mid-Level Providers**
The IAFP supports public policy that would generally restrict the outpatient practice of mid-level providers to situations where the supervising physician is physically present except, but not limited to: rural communities (to be defined), designated underserved areas and school-based clinics. In these situations when remote supervision is allowed, rules for more meaningful and closer supervision should be established. The IAFP does not support the autonomous practice of mid-level providers, and where physician oversight is allowed, the IAFP prefers “supervised” as opposed to “collaborative practice.”

The IAFP supports policies that would limit the number of mid-level providers an individual physician/practice site can supervise.

**Action Item on IAFP Positions**
The IAFP should grant permission to the COL to formulate IAFP legislative positions for specific bills whenever an immediate position is required. This applies to situations when communication with the president or Executive Committee is not readily available and when IAFP and AAFP policy does not specifically address the issue. Any policy formulated by the COL shall be validated by the Executive Committee or Board of Directors at the next scheduled meeting of such organization.

**“Multiple E&M Codes” #07-01**
RESOLVED, that the American Academy of Family Physicians thoroughly study for its utility and possible adoption a system to modify CPT E&M codes to allow for multiple E&M codes for the same patient visit in which multiple chronic problems are addressed, modeled after the way in which multiple CPT codes are payable for multiple surgeries performed on the same patient visit, with a report back to the 2008 Congress of Delegates, and be it finally

RESOLVED, that part of the study regarding modifying CPT E&M codes to allow for multiple E&M codes for the same patient visit in which multiple chronic problems are addressed, modeled after the way in which multiple CPT codes are payable for multiple surgeries performed on the same patient visit, involve obtaining reaction, comment and support from other specialty organizations and components of organized medicine.
To Help Preserve Primary Care, Fix the Conversion Factor(s) # 07-02
RESOLVED, that the Indiana Academy of Family Physicians seek dialogue with Indiana’s insurance companies to resolve the payment disparity between procedural and primary care physicians and develop possible solutions regarding this payment disparity; and be it further

RESOLVED, that the Indiana Academy of Family Physicians work with the appropriate legislative body if necessary to resolve the payment disparity between procedural and primary care physicians; and be it finally

RESOLVED, that this concern and possible solutions regarding the disparity of payment between procedural and primary care physicians be forwarded to the 2007 Indiana State Medical Association’s House of Delegates and to the 2007 American Academy of Family Physicians’ Congress of Delegates.

Proper Reimbursement For Vaccines # 07-03
RESOLVED, that the Indiana Academy of Family Physicians seek dialogue with payers who reimburse at less than the cost of vaccines to urge a reimbursement rate for family physicians that covers at least the cost of the vaccine, storage and handling involved in administration of the vaccine, and be it further

RESOLVED, that the Indiana Academy of Family Physicians work with the appropriate legislative body if necessary to seek a reimbursement rate for family physicians that covers at least the cost of the vaccine, storage and handling involved in administration of the vaccine and that this resolution be submitted to the Indiana State Medical Association and the American Academy of Family Physicians to continue dialogue at the state and national levels.

PAC Status
The Indiana Academy of Family Physicians’ Political Action Committee (IAFP PAC) needs your help as it collects funds for next year’s campaigns. The PAC has already made contributions to a few key members of the state’s legislative health committees. However, additional contributions to other key health care leaders will be necessary to ensure that our experienced legislative team gains access to and is able to educate legislators on the issues that are important to family physicians and their patients.

Sincerely,
Allison Matters and Doug Kinser
Student Congress Report

Family Medicine Residents and Students National Conference

The 2007 Family Medicine Residents and Students National Conference offered workshops, guest speakers, procedural skills, student and resident congress meetings, and booths and displays by more than 200 family medicine residency programs.

I was pleased to represent Indiana as our state's student representative. We elected the following officers: Student Candidate to the AAFP Board of Directors, Beth Loney; 2008 National Conference Chair, Amy McIntyre; Alternate Delegates to the AAFP Congress of Delegates, Lisa Dafuzzo and Mike Oller; National Family Medicine Interest Group Coordinator, Bob Jeske; and Representative to the Society of Teacher of Family Medicine, Erin Corriveau.

The student congress also debated and voted on 19-plus resolutions. The scope of resolutions was broad, from dealing with the drug-seeking patient to minorities in family medicine. Among those resolutions passed were the following:

1) Resolution No. S1-107, “Dual Certification and Fellowship Options in Family Medicine Residencies,” Resolved, That the American Academy of Family Physicians offer a lecture on “Dual Certification and Fellowship Options in Family Medicine Residencies” in conjunction with the National Conference of Family Medicine Residents and Medical Students and include information on family medicine residency programs that offer combined certification, fellowships and additional degrees.

2) Resolution No. S1-106, “Use of Ultrasound in Family Medicine,” Resolved, That the American Academy of Family Physicians investigate whether physician-performed ultrasound use in the outpatient family medicine setting is cost-effective and beneficial to patients.


Thank you for allowing me to serve as Indiana's student representative at the Family Medicine Residents and Students National Conference. It was truly a fun learning experience.

Sincerely,
Barbara Mowery, MS4

Other News from the Residents and Students

The Student Region elected a new director at their May meeting, as outgoing director Andy Campbell was graduating and starting residency at St. Francis. Brian Coppinger, a new third-year student and former extern in the Barnett Adopt-A-Student Program, was elected to serve as the Student Director for the remainder of the year. Brian is eager to continue his involvement with the Academy and has already offered valuable input for both the Board of Directors and Foundation Board of Trustees.

The Student Region was able to hold a second meeting this summer at the IAFP Annual Meeting. On Friday, the Academy hosted a student luncheon for all students attending the meeting and invited AAFP board members Dr. Ted Epperly, Dr. Tom Kintanar and Dr. Clif Knight to share their words of wisdom about getting involved in the Academy and answer questions about what lies ahead for family medicine. At the conclusion of lunch, the students present elected Barbara Mowery, a fourth-year student from Linton, to serve as alternate director of the region. Barbara went on to serve as delegate to the Student Congress in Kansas City the following week.

Though small in number, the luncheon was a great opportunity to bring our leadership together with some of our most promising student members. We hope to make this an annual event and welcome all students to attend next year in Fort Wayne!

On Saturday, August 4, Roy Miner, MD, was elected to represent all residents as a delegate to the AAFP Congress of Delegates in 2008. Dr. Miner will attend the Congress in Chicago as alternate delegate. He is in his second year of residency at Ball Memorial. Congratulations, Dr. Miner!
Resident Congress Report

The 2007 National Conference for Family Medicine Residents and Medical Students was again a great success, with inspiring speakers such as AAFP President Rick Kellerman and former Surgeon General David Satcher, exciting lectures and workshops, and another fulfilling Resident Congress in which compelling and spirited debate of resolutions occurred. As the Indiana resident delegate, I thoroughly enjoyed representing Indiana this year. The Resident Congress discussed several resolutions on such topics as retail health clinics, resident participation in practice-based research networks and the development of four-year family medicine residencies. Specifically, the Resident Congress passed a resolution asking the AAFP to change the language of the AAFP’s policy on retail health clinics to include a stronger stand with regard to potential fragmentation of care and conflict of interest. A resolution asking family medicine residencies to consider experimenting with four-year training models so residents could get further experience in high-risk obstetrics and procedures also passed. Furthermore, a resolution supporting potential resident involvement in practice-based research networks was adopted. The National Conference again was an outstanding meeting and I would encourage all residents and students to make an effort to attend next year in Kansas City.

Roy Miner, MD
2007-08 Indiana Chapter Delegate
2007-08 Alternate Resident Delegate to AAFP Congress of Delegates
New Residents at Indiana’s Family Medicine Residency

St. Francis Family Medicine Residency

Adam Trammel
Chatham, IL
Graduated from: Southern Illinois University School of Medicine

Alexander Molina
Indianapolis
Graduated from: Indiana University School of Medicine

Andrew Campbell
Plainfield
Graduated from: Indiana University School of Medicine

Asoka Ratnayake
Indianapolis
Graduated from: Indiana University School of Medicine

Krista O’Neal
Indianapolis
Graduated from: Indiana University School of Medicine

Ryan White
Brownsburg
Graduated from: American University of the Caribbean

Scott Bilyeu
Rockford, IL
Graduated from: University of Illinois School of Medicine
The IAFP wishes the very best of luck to all new family medicine residents who have chosen to complete their residencies in Indiana.

**Memorial Hospital Family Medicine Residency Program**

Kirk Bodach, MD  
Indiana University

Travis Casper, MD  
Medical University of Ohio

Megan Johnston, MD  
University of North Dakota

Anne Harris (Koontz), MD  
Medical College of Wisconsin

Tricia Kurtz, MD  
Indiana University

Emily McDevitt, DO  
Nova Southeastern University

Mandy Sorlie, MD  
University of North Dakota

Bethany Wait (Milton), DO  
Michigan State University
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The Core Content Review of Family Medicine, 2007

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The Core Content Review of Family Medicine
Educating Family Physicians Since 1968
Dr. Craig Brater Receives Lifetime Achievement Award for Distinguished Service in Years of Health Advancement

Craig Brater, MD, dean of the Indiana University School of Medicine, will receive the Indiana Public Health Foundation’s 2007 Lifetime Achievement Award for Distinguished Service in Years of Health Advancement. In making the announcement, dinner chairman Daniel Evans, CEO of Clarian Health, stated that the award will be presented on October 11, 2007, at the Hulman Health Achievement Awards Dinner in the Westin Hotel downtown Indianapolis. Ticket information for the reception at 6 p.m. and the dinner at 7 p.m., followed by the awards presentation, is available from elenscheibner@sbcglobal.net or by phone at 317.244.2145.

Dr. Jason Marker Elected to AAFP’s Board of Directors

At the May meeting of the American Academy of Family Physicians (AAFP), Dr. Jason Marker was elected to serve on the organization’s Board of Directors. Dr. Marker has been a member of the Indiana Academy of Family Physicians Board of Directors as a student, resident and physician, and has been in private practice in Wyatt, Indiana, for five years. In his new role with the AAFP, he will represent the interests of family physicians at the national level, both in policy-making and in legislative advocacy. His installation in this position will come at the Annual Meeting of the AAFP to be held in Chicago this October.
THE IAFP NEEDS YOUR HELP!
Plan Now to Serve as Physician of the Day in January and March 2008

The Indiana Academy of Family Physicians (IAFP) and the Indiana State Medical Association (ISMA) will once again sponsor the Physician of the Day program at the 2008 General Assembly. Your assistance is needed! In this session, it is most important that family medicine make an impression on our legislators. This important program allows you to observe the legislative process firsthand and to meet with your area representatives.

The Physician of the Day program is one in which IAFP members volunteer to spend one or more days at the Statehouse during the legislative session. The purpose of the Physician of the Day Program is to provide episodic primary care services, as a convenience, for the governor, legislators and their staffs during the time the state Legislature is in session. The Physician of the Day will be introduced at the beginning of the day. Your day at the Statehouse will be from 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m.

Read an account of Jason Marker, MD’s, time as Physician of the Day in April of this year to give you a better idea of what you can expect, should you decide to serve in 2008.

Physician of the Day Journal

On April 25, as the 2007 Indiana General Assembly rolled to a close, I took the plunge and volunteered for my first IAFP State Legislature Physician of the Day shift. I want to tell you about my day because, like many of you, I was nervous about this opportunity and the responsibility it holds. I had considered volunteering in the past but finally found some courage and signed up. I hope this brief journal entry motivates some of you to volunteer next session for what, for me, turned out to be an exciting, educational and fulfilling day.

6 a.m.: On the road early for Indianapolis. Living in extreme northern Indiana means I needed to get going early to be to the Statehouse on time.

8:30 a.m.: After checking in at the legislators’ guard station a few steps from the Statehouse, I was startled to see that I was parking next to a spot labeled, “Governor.” I found my way to the Senate Republican secretary’s office and was given a pager, key to the physician’s office and numerous offers of donuts and coffee. A Senate doorman gave me a thorough tour of the House and Senate chambers and introduced me to innumerable staff members as he led me to the physician office in an out-of-the-way corner of the basement.

10 a.m.: Back at the House of Representatives chamber, I am escorted by the House secretary to a seat embarrassingly close to the Speaker of the House’s platform. Soon, my own district representative came by to say good morning and have a picture taken and I was introduced before the House as the Physician of the Day. They, and I, got to work: a cold, a sore shoulder, follow-up on a sprained ankle. In between “office visits” I enjoyed watching the House debate the issues of the day and had several members step over to my area just to say hello and thanks for being available.

Noon: I walked the three blocks from the Statehouse to the IAFP Headquarters on Monument circle and got a tour and said hello. Upon returning and grabbing a quick lunch at the Statehouse snack shop, I met up with the IAFP lobbyist, Allison Matters, who gave me an excellent overview of the legislative process from the standpoint of a professional lobbyist. For a guy who hasn’t thought much about government since high school, it was fascinating.

2 p.m.: I returned to the Senate chambers where my state senator was located and came over to see how my day was going. We talked a bit and I asked about the tobacco tax and other legislation I knew was being discussed. He commented that he hadn’t heard of a physician coming from so far away to take part in the Physician of the Day program and how pleased he was to get a chance to talk to me. Shortly after being introduced on the floor of the Senate, my pager went off and I returned to the office to check on the progress of a Chalazion and to dispense some generic Claritin for a staff member’s allergies. I returned to the floor of the Senate and watched the rest of their session.

4:30 p.m.: I turned in my pager and office key, was wished off with a hearty “thank you” by the pleasant doorman who had helped me start my day and set off for home, arriving in time to spend an hour with my wife and daughters before their bedtime. They wanted to know whom I had seen who was “famous” and hugged me proudly, even though I said I had only parked next to the governor, not actually seen him.

Please fill out and mail to: IAFP, 55 Monument Circle, Suite 400, Indianapolis, IN 46204

Name: __________________________________________________________________________________________

Phone Number: _____________________________________________________________________________________

Malpractice Insurance Carrier: _________________________________________________________________________

Day(s) Requested: __________________________________________________________________________________
Being Physician of the Day was not only unbelievably straight-forward, but incredibly rewarding and educational. Though it did not strain my clinical skills, the value that it held for our legislators was obvious and happily expressed by them. The value that our involvement holds for the specialty of family medicine is immeasurable and made even more important when you consider the incredible access we have to legislators while serving.

I would encourage each of you to consider volunteering for the Physician of the Day Program in the next legislative session. I cannot express enough how well organized the program is and how excited you will feel when you are done to have been part of our democracy at work.

We are in the process of scheduling physician volunteers for the months of January and March. If you are interested in serving as the Physician of the Day, please fill out the information on page 30 and return it to the IAFP office no later than November 12, or feel free to call the IAFP office at 888.422.4237 (toll-free, in-state only) or 317.237.4237 to schedule your Physician of the Day shift. Thank you in advance for your assistance with this important program.

Please note: Only the shaded dates are available. Physician of the Day does not operate Friday-Sunday.

### January 2008

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Just like a new baby can have a tremendous effect on your life, even a few cigarettes a day while pregnant can have an effect on your baby. Smoking while pregnant reduces the amount of oxygen your baby receives. And it can increase the risk of premature delivery, low birthweight, childhood asthma, SIDS and other problems. Quitting smoking is one of the most important things you can do for your baby’s health. We can help you quit for good. Call 1-866-66-START or visit www.greatstartbabies.org.
Foundation Update

2007 Student Procedure Day

I’m excited to share with you the success of the recent IAFP Foundation-sponsored Annual Procedure Workshop. This is an experience offered to incoming third-year medical students in an effort to prepare them for their clinical training. While previous workshops have been well received, attendance this year was by far the best yet. The event was held on Saturday, June 9, at the IU Family Medicine Center. We had a record number of RSVPs and a total of 87 participants, up from 47 the previous year. This means approximately one-third of the medical students at IU took part, soaking up the practical knowledge being handed out by our family medicine residents. Several programs were present and included Community Health Network, Indiana University, St. Francis and St. Vincent. Multiple topics were covered such as: basic lab interpretation, pocket reference books, the musculoskeletal exam, joint injections, scrubbing in, how to write admission orders and SOAP notes, and how to effectively learn during rounds. Surveys were completed by the students at the end of the day and the responses were overwhelmingly positive, certainly directing us to expect an even larger number of attendees at next year’s event.

I’d like to take this opportunity to thank the IAFP Foundation for its support and sponsorship of this vital instrument of outreach and education. It’s an exceptional opportunity to showcase the talents of family medicine residents and initiate interest in our specialty among medical students.

Shelley Stiner, DO
IAFP Resident Director

Barnett Adopt-A-Student

Michael O’Connor, a new second-year medical student from the Indianapolis area, was selected as the Barnett Adopt-A-Student extern for 2007. Michael had a range of experiences this summer, spending two days a week with Dr. Bob Clutter and colleagues, and two days a week with Dr. Mark Fakhoury and Dr. Martha Yoder at the People’s Health Center. Michael found this to be especially rewarding, as it gave him the opportunity to see patients from very different backgrounds, but found that, although there were many differences, much of the issues remained the same. Additionally, Michael spent time each week volunteering at a variety of community agencies, with particular focus on care of the homeless. The lessons learned this summer were many, but Michael noted that one of the greatest lessons he has taken away from this experience is the continuity of care that family medicine offers and the critical role that it plays in the lives of all patients.

Please help us thank our volunteer preceptors this summer, and keep an eye out for Michael as he continues his journey through medical school!

Clinton Student Places Third in Tar Wars National Poster Contest

Megan McCoy, a fifth-grade student at Central Elementary in Clinton, Indiana, threw out the first pitch at the July 8 Indianapolis Indians baseball game, when the IAFP Foundation hosted the Fourth Annual Tar Wars Celebration at Victory Field. One thousand Tar Wars student artists, presenters and tobacco-free friends attended the game and watched Megan’s pitch travel right across home plate.

In July, Megan traveled to Washington, D.C., for the Tar Wars National Poster Contest, where she was honored as the third-place winner in the national contest! While there, Megan and her family visited with Rep. Brad Ellsworth and thanked him for co-sponsoring HR 1108, a bill that would give the FDA effective authority to regulate the production and sales of tobacco and would return control of tobacco advertising to the states. They also spent the afternoon touring the Capitol with staff from Sen. Lugar’s office, and even had an opportunity to meet him between votes. On the day that began the “slumber party” heard around the country, we were especially appreciative of the time that Megan’s representatives were able to take out of their busy days to spend with her.
This was the first trip that Megan and her mother have ever taken on an airplane, but Megan certainly has her sights set on another trip soon! In fact, she’s already prepping younger family members for their entries into the state poster contest in the future. We look forward to another entry from the family!

**Scholarships Available for Residents to Attend the Conference on Practice Improvement**

We are pleased to announce that the IAFP Foundation will once again be offering three $1,200 scholarships for the Conference on Practice Improvement. The 2007 conference is being held November 8-11 in Newport Beach, California. This unique meeting proves to be a favorite among all who attend. For more information about the conference or to learn about scholarship opportunities, visit: www.aafp.org/pec.xml.

**Family Practice Stories Book Selected as the New IAFP Foundation Priority Program**

At the July board meeting the Foundation officially selected the Family Practice Stories Book as its priority program for the next two years. This book has been a work in progress for more than five years but has seen much activity in the last six months after Andy Campbell, MD, took an interest in the project. As a student, Dr. Campbell offered to help with the interview process, and he has now completed interviews with some of our most beloved members.

With a goal of $10,000 in contributions and nearly 50 stories, this is a project members of all ages can contribute to. If you know of a member you’d like to see featured in the book, please let us know! We will also be arranging some interviews with select wives, nurses and office staff when appropriate. Every story is important to us — please don’t pass up this opportunity to give YOUR story its place in history!

**New Physician Risheet Patel, MD, Welcomed to IAFP Foundation Board of Trustees**

With the Annual Meeting comes the transition of officers and board members. Completing their terms this year were Clif Knight, MD, Teresa Lovins, MD, and Alan Sidel, MD. Dr. Knight and Dr. Lovins were elected to serve another term and Dr. Risheet Patel was elected to fill the spot vacated by Dr. Sidel, who will be stepping down after two terms. Dr. Patel most recently served on the Board of Trustees as resident director and was responsible for the 2006 Student Procedure Day and much of the early plans for 2007.

Dr. Richard Feldman was elected to serve as chairman of the board for 2007-08, Dr. Lovins was elected to serve as vice chairman, and Dr. Knight was re-elected as board treasurer. Please join the board in thanking Dr. Sidel for his years of service on the Board of Trustees and Dr. Debra McClain for her years as chairman of the board. The Foundation has benefited greatly from their support and appreciates all of the time they have put into furthering the mission of the organization. Dr. McClain will remain on the board.
Coding and Billing Update

Billing Services Performed by Nurse Practitioners

Many physicians believe the correct way to report services rendered by physician extenders is to bill the encounters as if the physician personally examined the patient. Unfortunately, billing for these extenders is much more complicated. Physician extenders are also called nonphysician practitioners (NPP). For purposes of this article NPPs include nurse practitioners (NP), physician assistants (PA), clinical nurse specialists (CNS), and certified nurse midwives (CNM).

In my experience, the confusion actually begins with the distinction between what services NPPs can provide under their scope of practice versus how to bill the services. Adding to the confusion is Medicare’s payment policy on “incident to” billing, not understanding “incident to” billing requirements can generate Medicare overpayments. Billing is further complicated by commercial insurers’ coverage and billing guidelines for NPP services.

Medicare “Incident to” Requirements

“Incident to” is actually a Medicare phrase and does not necessarily apply to any other third-party payer. A commercial insurer may not be familiar with this phrase or may have a different definition of “incident to” billing. This section explains Medicare’s definition of “incident to.” The bottom line is if the NPP’s service meets the “incident to” requirements, the supervising physician may be reported as the “rendering provider” on the claim.

An NPP may be licensed under state law to perform a specific medical procedure and may be able to perform the procedure without physician supervision and have the service separately covered and paid for by Medicare as an NPP’s service. However, in order to have that same service covered as “incident to” the physician’s services, it must be performed under the direct supervision of the physician as an integral part of the physician’s personal in-office service.

To be considered “incident to,” the NPP’s service must be provided during a course of treatment where the physician performs an initial service [Emphasis added] for the patient’s diagnosis/problem and subsequent services of a frequency, which reflect his or her active participation in and management of the course of treatment. Furthermore, the physician must provide direct supervision of the NPP’s service.

Direct supervision in the office setting does not mean the physician must be present in the same room with the NPP. However, the physician must be present in the office suite and immediately available to provide assistance and direction throughout the time the NPP is performing services.

For NPP services outside the office setting, (e.g., in a patient’s home or in an institution other than hospital or SNF), the NPP’s services are covered incident to a physician’s service only if there is direct supervision by the physician. For example, if an NPP accompanies the physician on a house call and evaluates a patient, the NPP’s services are covered “incident to.” This means the service can be reported using the supervising physician’s national provider identification number (NPI). This service will be paid as if the physician personally performed the service.

If the NPP made the house call alone, the services are not billable “incident to” the physician. In this situation, the service must be reported using the NPP’s NPI. The service may not be reported with a physician’s NPI because the physician is not providing direct supervision.

Services provided by auxiliary personnel in an institution (e.g., nursing or convalescent home) present a special problem in determining whether direct physician supervision exists. The availability of the physician by telephone and the presence of the physician somewhere in the institution do not constitute direct supervision and cannot be reported “incident to.”

In the office setting, to be considered “incident to,” the NPP’s service must meet all of the following criteria:

• The patient must be an established patient to the practice;
• The patient’s condition must have previously been diagnosed by the physician (or a physician in the group practice) and a treatment plan already established; and
• The billing physician must be physically present in the office suite.

If all of the above criteria are not met, the service must be reported using the NPP’s NPI.

Incident-To Services on Form CMS-1500

For Medicare patients, use the following billing guidelines when billing “incident to” services.

Item 17 When a service is incident to the service of a physician or nonphysician practitioner, the name of the physician who performed the initial service and orders the NPP’s service must appear in item 17.

Item 17a Enter the ID qualifier IG, followed by the CMS assigned UPIN of the referring/ordering physician listed in item 17. Under Medicare’s NPI contingency plan, the UPIN may be reported on the Form CMS-1500 and MUST be reported if an NPI is not available.

Item 17b Enter the NPI of the referring/ordering physician listed in item 17 as soon as it is available.

Item 24J During Medicare’s NPI contingency plan, enter the rendering provider’s PIN in the shaded portion. In the case of a service provided incident to the service of a physician, enter the rendering provider number of the supervising physician (physician physically present in the office suite) in the shaded portion.

Enter the supervising physician’s NPI number in the lower portion. In the case of a service provided incident to the service of a physician or nonphysician practitioner, when the person who ordered the service is not supervising, enter the NPI of the supervisor in the lower portion.

In a group practice, there may be situations when the physician who diagnosed the patient’s problem and initiated the treatment plan is not the physician physically present in the office suite when the patient is seen in follow-up. In this situation, the physician physically present in the office suite must be shown as the “rendering physician” on the claim form in Item 24J.

Split/Shared E/M Service

A split/shared E/M visit is defined by Medicare Part B payment policy as a medically necessary encounter with a patient where the physician and a qualified NPP each personally perform a substantive portion of
Practitioners and Physician Assistants

by Joy Newby, LPN, CPC; Newby Consulting, Inc.

an E/M visit face-to-face with the same patient on the same date of service. A substantive portion of an E/M visit involves all or some portion of the history, exam or medical decision-making key components of an E/M service. The physician and the qualified NPP must be in the same group practice or be employed by the same employer. The split/shared E/M visit applies only to selected E/M visits and settings (i.e., hospital inpatient, hospital outpatient, hospital observation, emergency department, hospital discharge, office and non-facility clinic visits, and prolonged visits associated with these E/M visit codes).

The split/shared E/M policy does not apply to consultation services, critical care services or procedures.

Nursing Facility Services

• A split/shared E/M visit cannot be reported in the SNF/NF setting.

Office/Clinic Setting

• In the office/clinic setting when the physician performs the E/M service, the service must be reported using the physician’s NPI.
• When an E/M service is a shared/split encounter between a physician and a non-physician practitioner (NP, PA, CNS, or CNM), the service is considered to have been performed “incident to” if the requirements for “incident to” are met and the patient is an established patient.
• If “incident to” requirements are not met for the shared/split E/M service, the service must be billed under the NPP’s NPI.

Examples of Shared Visits

• If the NPP sees a hospital inpatient in the morning and the physician follows with a later face-to-face visit with the patient on the same day, the physician or the NPP may report the service.
• In an office setting the NPP performs a portion of an E/M encounter and the physician completes the E/M service. If the “incident to” requirements are met, the physician reports the service. If the “incident to” requirements are not met, the service must be reported using the NPP’s NPI.

Medicare Payment for “Incident to” Services

Medicare payment for professional services provided by a physician is based on the current Medicare Physician Fee Schedule. Medicare payment for professional services meeting the “incident to” requirements and billed by the supervising physician is based on the current Medicare Physician Fee Schedule as if the physician personally performed the service.

Medicare payment for NPP professional services not meeting the “incident to” guidelines will be based on the lower of the actual charge billed on the claim or the following percentage of the current Medicare Physician Fee Schedule:

• An NP (and a CNS) is paid for covered services at 85 percent of the Medicare Physician Fee Schedule.
• PA services are paid at 85 percent of the Medicare Physician Fee Schedule, except services performed in a hospital.
• For services performed in a hospital, carriers limit the payment for PA services to 75 percent of the Medicare Physician Fee Schedule amount.
• Payment for most nurse-midwife services is equal to 65 percent of the Medicare Physician Fee Schedule.

Billing NPP Services to Commercial Insurers

Not all commercial insurers follow Medicare “incident to” guidelines. Physicians should not automatically assume services rendered by nonphysician practitioners can be reported using the supervising/collaborating physician’s NPI.

More and more insurers are credentialing NPPs. Physicians should contact all contracted insurers about credentialing their NPP(s). The next step is to ask the insurer their coverage and billing requirements for services performed by NPPs. It is possible insurers who do not credential NPPs will follow Medicare “incident to” guidelines. Others may simply allow physicians to report NPP services using the supervising/collaborating physician’s NPI.

There are insurers and member plans that do not cover services rendered by NPPs. These insurers and member plans only cover services performed by a physician. Typically, these insurers and member plans do not allow the NPP’s services to be billed using the supervising/collaborating physician’s NPI.
ALLERGY CASE STUDY

The following case studies by Dr. Leonard Fromer, allergy specialist and member of the AAFP, are to educate family physicians about advances in diagnosing allergies early on before more serious complications develop. These diagnostic options allow physicians to effectively manage allergy and asthma patients at the primary care level.

Specific IgE Blood Test Reveals Avoidance Measures Unnecessary in Certain Patients with Allergy-Like Symptoms

Allergy symptoms often mimic symptoms caused by other conditions, so an accurate diagnosis is necessary to properly manage a patient. In fact, a negative allergy blood test result can be just as valuable as a positive one in making an accurate diagnosis in patients with these symptoms. For instance, nasal congestion does not necessarily stem from allergic rhinitis, but because allergies seem to be ubiquitous, parents of a child with a chronic, stuffy nose might assume that their child has allergies.

Whether a child’s parents need to implement avoidance strategies, reducing the child’s exposure to known allergens, depends on if the child is truly allergic. These avoidance strategies can be extremely disruptive. Parents who think that their child has allergies might think that they have to get rid of the family dog or eliminate favorite foods in the house. However, before a family parts with their dog or stops serving foods they love, they should identify the precise cause of their child’s symptoms. A simple blood test can tell them all they need to know about managing their child’s condition.

A specific IgE blood test works by measuring the levels of allergen-specific IgE antibodies in a small sample of blood. The blood sample is then sent to a reference lab where IgE levels are tested. Immunoglobulin E (IgE) is produced as a result of sensitization to an allergen and increases with exposure to that substance, causing symptoms. The following case demonstrates the value that specific IgE blood testing can have in the primary care setting to help you determine the cause of your patients’ allergy-like symptoms.

A 3-year-old male was diagnosed with eczema at six months of age by a primary care physician. He experienced recurrent ear infections, fluid in the middle ear and a chronic cough. As an infant, he had projectile reflux of formula. Additionally, his maternal family has a strong history of allergies. One aunt suffered from allergies to foods, animal dander, insect bites, molds and pollens. Another aunt went through a course of immunotherapy shots and carried an epinephrine pen.

Previous treatments had been largely ineffective. His parents had worked to eliminate his exposure to allergens by encasing his pillows and mattress, washing his bedding and stuffed animals weekly in hot water and replacing the curtains in his bedroom with PVC blinds, which were cleaned regularly. Additionally, they placed a HEPA filter in his bedroom.

A specific IgE blood test was administered to determine the precise cause of his symptoms. However, the results came back negative. In this case, the results indicated no atopy and disruptive avoidance strategies ended. The patient began treatment with nasal anti-inflammatory steroids and, but for an occasional morning cough, his symptoms disappeared.
This example shows that through specific IgE blood testing, the patient was accurately diagnosed, allowing inconvenient avoidance measures to be discontinued.

The Value of the Negative Specific IgE Blood Test Results

Many of us treat patients with allergy-like symptoms nearly every day. However, it often is difficult to accurately diagnose this chronic condition. According to one study, medical history and physical examination are accurate in diagnosing allergic disease only 50 percent of the time. This explains why another study found that two-thirds of patients taking non-sedating antihistamines for allergies were not allergic. These findings are concerning given that the majority of patients taking NSAs are doing so unnecessarily and the underlying cause of these symptoms is not being addressed.

When used in combination with family history and medical evaluation, diagnostic blood tests for specific IgE are approximately 95 percent accurate. Immunoglobulin E (IgE) is produced as a result of sensitization to an allergen, increases with exposure to that substance, and is the cause of the most severe allergic reactions. Specific IgE blood tests work by measuring the levels of allergen-specific IgE antibodies in a small sample of blood. The blood sample is sent to a reference lab where IgE levels are tested.

These tests provide objective, quantifiable evidence about the presence or absence of allergies. Thus, the use of diagnostic blood tests by primary care physicians makes it possible to improve the management of allergies and allergy-like symptoms.

The following case demonstrates the value that specific IgE blood testing can have in the primary care setting to help you determine the cause of your patients’ allergy-like symptoms.

A 47-year-old male had, until recently, been leading an active life. He had been an avid outdoorsman and traveled frequently for his job. Four years ago, he moved into a 50-year-old house and completed multiple remodeling projects. Unfortunately, for more than two years he had experienced severe fatigue, despite getting 10 to 12 hours of sleep each night. Although his overall health was good, he complained of a lack of focus and loss of interest in many pastimes. A complete physical examination only revealed arthritis associated with an old knee surgery and mouth breathing resulting from chronic nasal congestion.

Fatigue is a well characterized consequence of chronic nasal congestion. Since chronic nasal congestion often is the result of allergic rhinitis, it appeared that this patient suffered from allergic rhinitis. Non-sedating antihistamines were prescribed, but the treatment was ineffective.

A complete blood count and chemistry panel, including thyroid function tests, proved to be normal. Furthermore, a specific IgE blood test returned negative. Although symptom presentation, history and physical exam findings led to a presumptive diagnosis of allergic rhinitis, laboratory data suggested that this patient was experiencing non-allergic rhinitis. The patient was prescribed a long-acting pseudoephedrine product and an intranasal nasal anti-inflammatory steroid. Within days, his rhinitis cleared up and his severe fatigue resolved.

Specific IgE blood testing allowed this health care provider to discard the presumption of atopy, cease ineffective treatments, and effectively manage this patient’s symptoms.

Early Food Allergy Diagnosis and Intervention May Curb a Child’s Risk for Asthma

A baby’s first nourishment is milk, and this may be the very thing that also can make an infant sick. Rashes, upset stomachs and a cough may be dismissed by doctors and parents as ordinary childhood ailments, when the true underlying cause could be food allergies. According to The Food Allergy and Anaphylaxis Network, approximately 12 million Americans have food allergies. An estimated 2 million of these are school-age children and one in every 20 children under 3 also suffers from food allergies. Eight foods account for 90 percent of all food-allergic reactions. These include: milk, egg, peanut, tree nut (walnut, cashew, etc.), fish, shellfish, soy and wheat. If misdiagnosed or left untreated, allergic reactions to food can be deadly.

As a primary care physician, you are the first line of defense in recognizing allergies. By identifying food and other allergies early on, you can effectively treat or recommend avoidance strategies to separate children from their triggers. This can help to prevent an allergic reaction as well as the development of other serious and related complications of allergies like asthma.

Before a family stops serving their favorite foods, they should get tested for allergies. A simple blood test can tell them all they need to know about managing their child’s allergies. This blood test — also known as a specific IgE blood test — works by measuring IgE antibodies to specific allergens in a small sample of blood. The blood sample is then sent to a reference lab where specific IgE levels are tested. IgE is produced as a result of sensitization to an allergen and increases with exposure to that substance. Allergy blood testing is now recognized by the National Institutes of Health for asthma patients.

Diagnostic blood tests for specific IgE, when used in combination with family history and medical evaluation, are approximately 95 percent accurate. As a result, these tests allow health care providers to accurately diagnose these conditions, which in theory, improves care for patients. The following case demonstrates the value that specific IgE blood testing can have in the primary care setting.

A 20-month-old boy had eczema beginning at four months of age. Despite steroid creams, oral antihistamines, dermatology consultation and appropriate skin care, he suffered from frequent recurrences and exacerbations. He had no family history of allergies or asthma. He had no pets in the household. Examination revealed severely cracked skin and scratches on his hands and feet and thickened, red patches of skin on the backs of his knees. Specific IgE blood testing indicated that the child had food allergies and the beginning of allergies to inhaled triggers. This patient’s health care provider recommended avoidance of the foods to which he was sensitized and antihistamine treatment. Within a short time, the eczema cleared completely.

Four years later, follow-up specific IgE blood test results confirmed that intervention had successfully altered the progression of this patient’s allergies. This interruption prevented the development of more serious allergies like asthma.

Despite this success story, this march from allergies to asthma appears to be increasing in children. Nationally, nearly one in 13 school-age children has asthma, and that rate is rising more rapidly in preschool-aged children and those living in urban inner cities than in any other group. In fact, the first quantitative research to find that allergies and asthma are on the rise in younger generations was recently presented by P. Brock Williams, PhD, at the 2005 American Academy of Family Physicians’ Annual Scientific Assembly. This research supports the crucial role that specific IgE blood testing can play in managing the evolution of a child’s food allergies.

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