# UNLOCKING THE POWER OF BREATHING ON CORE STRENGTH & MOBILITY

Michelle L. Kania, MS, ATC, LAT, CSCS

#### CONFLICT OF INTEREST DISCLOSURE

I have no financial disclosures or conflicts of interest with the materials presented today.

## OBJECTIVES

- ★ Describe the benefits of nasal breathing
- ★ Describe the mechanics of breathing on core strength & mobility
- ★ Identify aberrant breathing patterns
- $\star$  Demonstrate breathing exercises for preparation
- ★ Demonstrate breathing exercises for core strength
- ★ Demonstrate breathing exercises for mobility
- ★ Be able to design a comprehensive plan using breathing in rehabilitation and prevention of injuries

#### HOW DO YOU BREATHE?

To complete the survey, go to (link in chat) <a href="https://forms.gle/65zZprvRRnsLPw2C9">https://forms.gle/65zZprvRRnsLPw2C9</a>

- → Nasal or Mouth?
- → Shallow or Deep?
- → Do you snore at night?
- → How is your sleep quality?
- → How is your core strength?





#### CAN YOU BREATHE THROUGH YOUR NOSE?

- → How well do you breathe through your nose?
  - ♦ "Perfect"
  - "I'm always stuffy"
  - "I can't because I broke it, deviated septum, etc"
- → Buteyko Nose Unblocking Technique
- → Use it, or lose it!



#### NASAL VS MOUTH BREATHING

#### **NASAL BREATHING**

Parasympathetic driven



#### **MOUTH BREATHING**

Sympathetic driven

Cleans, heats, & moistens air for easy absorption, ↓
BP, ease digestion, trigger hormones, ↓ ED, ↓ insomnia, ↓ exertion during exercise, ↑ nitric oxide production

Dark eye circles, slack jaw, narrower face, ↑ BP, poor digestion, ↑ depression, ↑ headaches, periodontal disease, ↑ size of adenoids

#### MOUTH BREATHING IN CHILDREN

When mouth doesn't grow wide enough, the roof rises up instead of out creating a V-shaped palate

Impedes normal growth of nasal cavity

When nasal cavity gets congested → air flow decreases → bacteria flourish → infection → congestion ... cycle goes on!

## QUICK NOTE ON ASTHMA

Often asthma attacks display as short, shallow chest breaths & a DESIRE to use inhaler

Repeated "puffs" after MD prescribed usage won't "magically" make it better

Try this: encourage them to pause an inhale and elongate the exhale

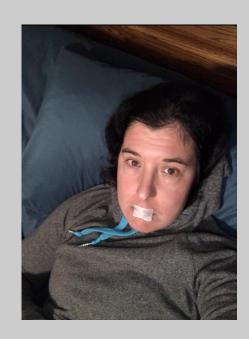


## QUICK NOTE ON SLEEP

Mouth breathing → snoring → sleep apnea

 Dry mouth, decrease sleep quality (less REM), wake up fatigued, dry cough

Solution = tape the mouth shut 😳



# CO2 TOLERANCE TEST

#### **Purpose**

- Quick way to understand your stress levels
- Tool for rest/recovery
- Decreased CO<sub>2</sub> tolerance =
   Increased state anxiety
- Improves with practice

#### How To Do It

- 1. Take 3 full, normal, nasal breaths
- 2. Start a timer when you begin to exhale & stop when you have released all of your air
- 3. Exhale through nose AS SLOWLY AS POSSIBLE

# CO<sub>2</sub> TOLERANCE TEST -- TRIAL 1

1:19

How Long Did You Take?

80 sec - rare

60-80 sec - great

40-60 sec - good

30-40 sec - normal

20-30 sec - ok

< 20 sec - poor

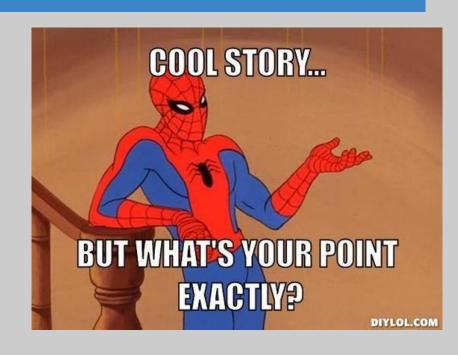
#### WHAT DOES BREATHING HAVE TO DO WITH CORE STABILITY?

#### Core Muscles:

- Transverse Abdominis
- Internal & External Obliques
- Rectus Abdominis
- Multifidus & Erector Spinae

What about the "top & bottom"?

- Diaphragm
- Pelvic Floor



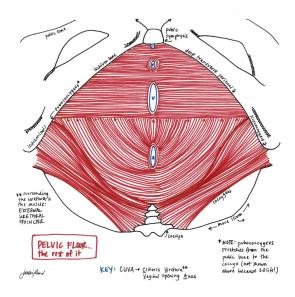
### BREATHING ANATOMY IS CORE ANATOMY

ALL AROUND THE CORE
Pelvic Floor - The Rest of It

# ALL AROUND THE CORE.

Photo credit: Muscles to the Masses by Julie Read \*\*

DIAPHRAGM from the front E: ECOPHAGUS A: AORTA NOTE: there's another opening for the VENA CAVA, but (MORE DIAPHRAGE INFO ON) OTHER DRAWING its "under" the right ribs.



- 11

ALL AROUND THE CORE
Diaphram - from the front

# CAN ANALOGY

#### WHAT MAKES A GOOD STRENGTH ATHLETE?

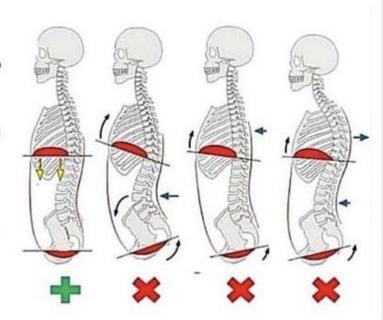
#### **Energy Transfer**

Muscle length tension relationship is vitally important for producing force and transferring it

Bracing and spinal mechanics will set the foundation for optimal production and transfer

Spinal positional losses under dynamic load are the key contributor to injury and reduced force output

Optimal energy transfer requires good movement





#### BASIC BREATHING EXERCISES

- ★ Hook-lying Supine Breathing
- ★ Crocodile Breathing

#### <u>Uses</u>

- Prepare for exercise or practice
- 2. Down regulation of nervous system
- 3. "Break up" day (i.e.,
   turn off school brain,
   turn on sport brain)

## HOOK LYING BREATHING

## CROCODILE BREATHING

#### USING BREATHING FOR MOBILITY

- ★ Desk Lat Stretch with Breathing
- ★ Child's Pose Breathing
- ★ All 4's Belly Lift
- ★ TRX Deep Squat Breathing

#### <u>Uses</u>

- Down regulation of nervous system
- Preparation for exercise or practice
- Improve mobility of lats/thoracic spine

# DESK LAT STRETCH



## CHILD'S POSE BREATHING

# ALL 4'S BELLY LIFT



# TRX DEEP SQUAT LAT STRETCH



### CORE STRENGTH & STABILITY EXERCISES THAT AREN'T PLANKS

#### <u>Uses</u>

- ★ Dead/Dying Bug Variations
- ★ Anti-Rotation Presses



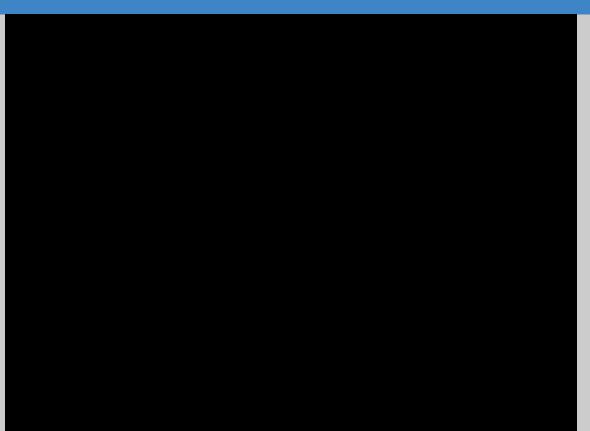


- 1. Learn proper core alignment
- Learn to associate or disassociate movements
- 3. Improve core strength
- Improve breath coordination during exercise

## "STANDARD" DEAD BUG

## WALL PRESS DEAD BUG

## DB/KB PULL OVER DEAD BUG



# ISOMETRIC HIP FLEXION DEAD BUG

# PALLOF PRESS

#### TALL KNEELING HORIZONTAL ABDUCTION WITH BAND PRESS



## WIDE STANCE ANTI-ROTATION CHOP



## PROPER PLANKS

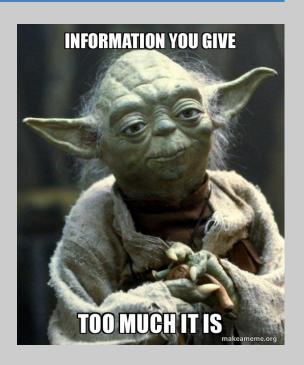
#### CO2 TOLERANCE TEST - TRIAL 2

- 1. Take 3 full, normal, nasal breaths
- 2. Start a timer when you begin to exhale & stop when you have released all of your air
- 3. Exhale through nose AS SLOWLY AS POSSIBLE



#### PUTTING IT ALL TOGETHER

- → Test it out on yourself
- → Make breathing part of your assessment
  - Are they a chest breather?
  - ◆ Can they expand their thorax 3D?
  - ◆ Can they PPT?
- → Where to add breathing exercises?
  - ◆ Team warm ups
  - Enhance/Replace current stretching techniques
  - ♦ Pre-hab
  - ◆ Rehab
  - Strength training warm ups/filler exercises



#### RESOURCES

Breath by James Nestor (May 2020)

Buteyko Breathing Association

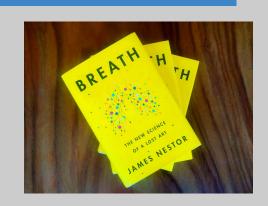
Postural Restoration Institute

Art of Breath Course by Sh//FT (online)

Original Strength Pressing Reset Course

Dr. Shanté Cofield (IG) & Dr. Belisa Vranich (IG)

Podcasts with James Nestor, Brian Mackenzie



# THANK YOU

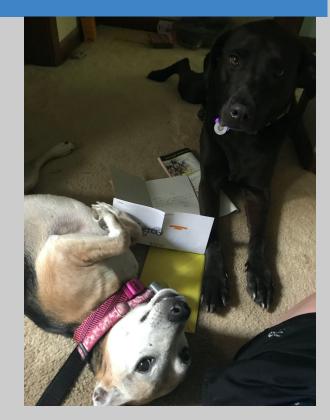








http://onedaybettertraining.com onedaybettertraining@gmail.com

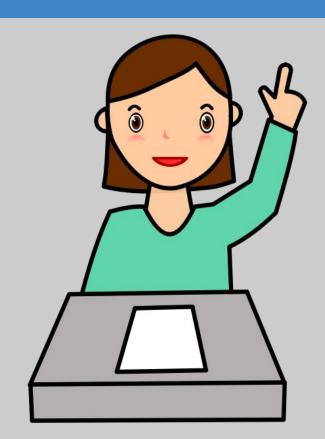


# QUESTIONS?

My Contact Info:

Email: <a href="mailto:mlkatc02@gmail.com">mlkatc02@gmail.com</a>

IG: onedaybettertraining



usp=sharing

Exercise Library: https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1MQkwmMaD6Wyyul9XOhLXBqPr9djlaoDa?

Nose Unblocking Technique Video: https://youtu.be/tgmKlwUqhkg All 4's Belly Lift: https://youtu.be/AjPh9lu6LVY TRX Deep Squat Lat Stretch: https://youtu.be/LENyTY-MKy4 Wide Stance Anti-Rotation Chop: https://youtu.be/IA98wNciRDE